



NW Insurance Council

Consumer Alert

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Concerned about floods, landslides during the rainy season? If you're at risk, you need special coverage

What to Know

- *Standard property insurance policies do not cover flood damage. But Flood Insurance can be purchased through an insurance agent or an insurer participating in the [National Flood Insurance Program](#). Some private insurers offer coverage as well.*
- *Concerned about your risk? Don't wait - typically, there is a 30-day waiting period from the time a policy is purchased until you are covered.*
- *Damage from landslides, mudflow and sinkholes is **not** covered by standard Homeowners or Business Owners insurance policies, but additional coverage is available in most areas.*

PORTLAND, OR, January 6, 2021 – Recent heavy rainfall has prompted the National Weather Service (NWS) to issue flood and landslide alerts in the Seattle region. Both Oregon and Washington are at high-risk for landslide activity during the rainy season, especially in areas recently scorched by wildfire.

Home, vehicle and business owners in flood- and landslide-prone areas are encouraged to review their insurance policies and consider adding special coverage – because

damage from flooding and earth movement (including landslides and mudflows) is not covered under standard or business insurance policies.

“It still comes as a surprise to many people that a standard homeowners or renters insurance policy does not pay for damage due to flooding, and that can include sewer or water line backups as well as overflowing rivers or lakes,” said Kenton Brine, NW Insurance Council President. “And more often these days, flooding happens outside of known flood-prone areas, so it’s wise to consider adding coverage.”

Flood Insurance

Standard [Homeowners](#), [Renters](#) and [Business Insurance](#) policies do not cover losses caused by flooding or mudflows. Flood Insurance is available, however, through the [National Flood Insurance Program](#) (NFIP) or through some private insurers.

Some insurers may include limited assistance in their policies for policyholders who suffer water damage from flooding that comes into the home from outside (like rainwater from a roof leak, for example). Also, for homes damaged by flooding or mudslides that are attributable to a wildfire, standard policies may provide coverage. However, flood damage on its own is specifically excluded in standard home and business policies.

No home is completely safe from flooding. More than 20 percent of flood claims come from properties outside [high-risk flood zones](#). And keep in mind that just one inch of water in a home can cause more than \$25,000 in damage, according to NFIP.

Also, waiting for flood waters to rise before getting Flood Insurance is a risky proposition because there is typically a 30-day waiting period for new Flood Insurance policies to take effect, meaning any flood damage to your home or business before that time will not be covered.

NW Insurance Council, NFIP and the [Insurance Institute for Business and Home Safety](#) (IBHS) offer these tips as you consider purchasing Flood Insurance to protect your home or business during the long rainy season:

- Find out if you are located in a [floodplain](#) and if your community participates in the NFIP. Contact your city or county government. Start with the Building or Planning Department and ask to see the Flood Insurance Rate Maps published by the Federal Emergency Management Agency to determine your Base Flood Elevation.
- Contact your insurance agent or company to help you get Flood Insurance rates from the National Flood Insurance Program.
- If you are at risk for flooding, buy as much flood coverage as you can, up to the value of your home or business structure. Primary residences insured for at least 80 percent of their value, or for the maximum amounts allowed, get replacement cost coverage.
- There is a 30-day waiting period from the time a policy is purchased until you are covered. There are some exceptions to this rule, however. For example, if a property is affected by flooding on burned federal land and the policy was purchased within 60 days of the fire-containment date, there may be no waiting period. Visit [NFIP's](#) website for more information.
- Damage to vehicles caused by earth movement or flooding is covered if the owner has chosen optional [Comprehensive Coverage](#) in the auto policy.

Difference in Conditions Coverage

With heavy rain comes an increased risk of sinkholes and landslides. Standard home and business insurance policies do not include coverage for earth movement, but additional coverage is available at varying costs.

Special coverage for earth movement – called a “Difference in Conditions (DIC)” policy – is available in most areas for purchase as a stand-alone policy for businesses and homes, usually from a specialty lines broker.

Depending on risk factors such as the slope of the property, proximity to a bluff, history of earth movement on or near the property and the type and size of construction on the property, a homeowner with a \$300,000 house may expect to pay \$1,000 more per year for this coverage.

Check with your insurance company or agent for details about the coverage you need to protect your home or business. And make sure to complete and maintain a home inventory of all your possession and create a family evacuation plan before a disaster strikes.

For more information about insurance, contact [NW Insurance Council](#) at (800) 664-4942.

NW Insurance Council is a nonprofit, insurer-supported organization providing information about home, auto and business insurance to consumers, media and public policymakers in Washington, Oregon and Idaho.

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